

Online Appendix

1 Survey measures

1.1 Exit Poll Survey

Trump Vote. *In the presidential election, who did you just vote for?* (0 is not Trump, 1 is Trump)

Favor Trump. *Regardless of how you voted today, is your opinion of Donald Trump?* (0 is favorable, 4 is unfavorable)

Favor Clinton. *Regardless of how you voted today, is your opinion of Hillary Clinton?* (0 is favorable, 4 is unfavorable)

Men better suited. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.* (0 is strongly disagree, 3 is strongly agree)

Control wife. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? A man should be in control of his wife.* (0 is strongly disagree, 3 is strongly agree)

No special treatment. *Some people think that blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standard. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to blacks. Where*

would you place yourself on this scale? (0 is government should help, 4 is no special treatment)

Decrease undocumented immigration. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should decrease ILLEGAL immigration into the country.* (0 is strongly disagree, 3 is strongly agree)

Regulation. *How much government regulation is good for society?* (0 is none at all, 4 is a great deal)

Less government. *Which of the two statements comes closer to your view?* (0 is There are more things that government should be doing, 1 is The less government, the better)

Religious attendance. *Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?* (0 is Never, 5 is More than once a week)

Biblical literalism. *Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?* (0 is The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God, 1 is The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, 2 is The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word)

Ideology. *In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?* (0 is Very liberal, 4 is Very conservative)

Partisan registration. *Are you registered with a political party?* (0 is Democrat, and then two dichotomous variables are constructed in reference to this category: in the first variable, 1 is Republican, and in the second variable, 1 is third-party)

Gender. *What is your gender?* (0 is Man, 1 is Woman)

Foreign-born. *Which of the following best describes you?* (0 is I was born in the US to parents who were born in the US, or, I was born in the US to at least one parent who was born in another country, 1 is I was born in another country and have been a citizen for at least [1 to 5] years, or, I was born in another country and have been a citizen for less than a year)

Race. *What is your race?* (Options included White, Black or African American, Hispanic or Latino, Asian American, Native American or American Indian, or Other)

Trust media. *In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the mass media, such as newspapers, TV, and radio, when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?* (0 is A great deal, 3 is None at all)

Voter fraud. *It is illegal to vote more than once in an election or to vote if not a U. S. citizen. How frequently do you think such vote fraud occurs?* (0 is it is very common, 2 is it almost never occurs)

Income. *What is your annual household income for all members of your family? This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.* (Options included Under \$10,000; \$10,000-\$19,999; \$20,000-\$29,999; \$30,000-\$39,999; \$40,000-\$49,999; \$50,000-\$59,999; \$60,000-\$74,999; \$75,000-\$89,999; \$90,000-\$100,000; Over \$100,000)

Age. *To which age group do you belong?* (Options included 18-29, 30-44, 45-59, and 60 or over)

1.2 SSI Survey

Trump Vote. *In the presidential election, who did you just vote for? (0 is not Trump, 1 is Trump)*

Men better suited. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women. (0 is strongly disagree, 4 is strongly agree)*

Control wife. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? A man should be in control of his wife. (0 is strongly disagree, 4 is strongly agree)*

Partisanship. *Generally speaking, where would you place yourself on the following scale? (0 is strong Democrat, 6 is strong Republican)*

Gender. *Are you a man or woman? (0 is Man, 1 is Woman)*

Income. *What is your annual household income for all members of your family? This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. (Options included Under \$10,000; \$10,000-\$19,999; \$20,000-\$29,999; \$30,000-\$39,999; \$40,000-\$49,999; \$50,000-\$59,999; \$60,000-\$69,999; \$70,000-\$79,999; \$80,000-\$99,999; \$100,000-\$119,999; \$120,000-\$149,999; More than \$150,000; Prefer not to say)*

Age. *In what year were you born?*

Religious attendance. *How regularly do you attend religious services at a place of worship (church, synagogue, temple, etc.)? (0 is Never, 3 is More than once a week)*

Racial resentment. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statements (0 is strongly*

disagree, 4 is strongly agree)

1. Irish, Italians, Jews and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.
2. Generations of discrimination and slavery have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class. (*reverse coded*)
3. Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve. (*reverse coded*)
4. It's really a matter of people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

Trust government. *How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?* (0 is None of the time, 3 is Just about always, option for Don't know)