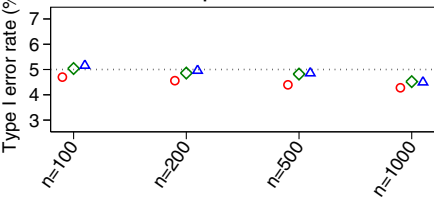
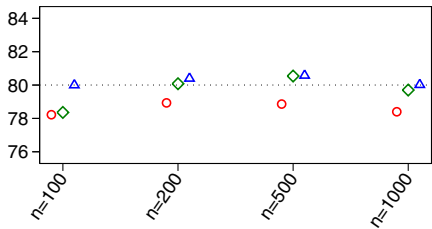
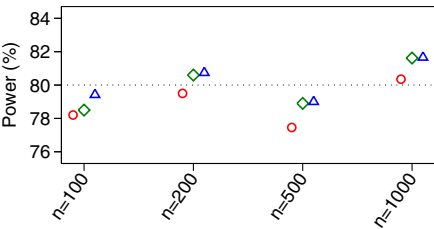
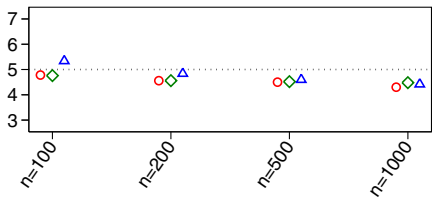


Stratified permuted blocks



Minimisation



- Covariate adjusted
- ◇ Stratified analysis using fixed effects
- △ Stratified analysis using random effects